

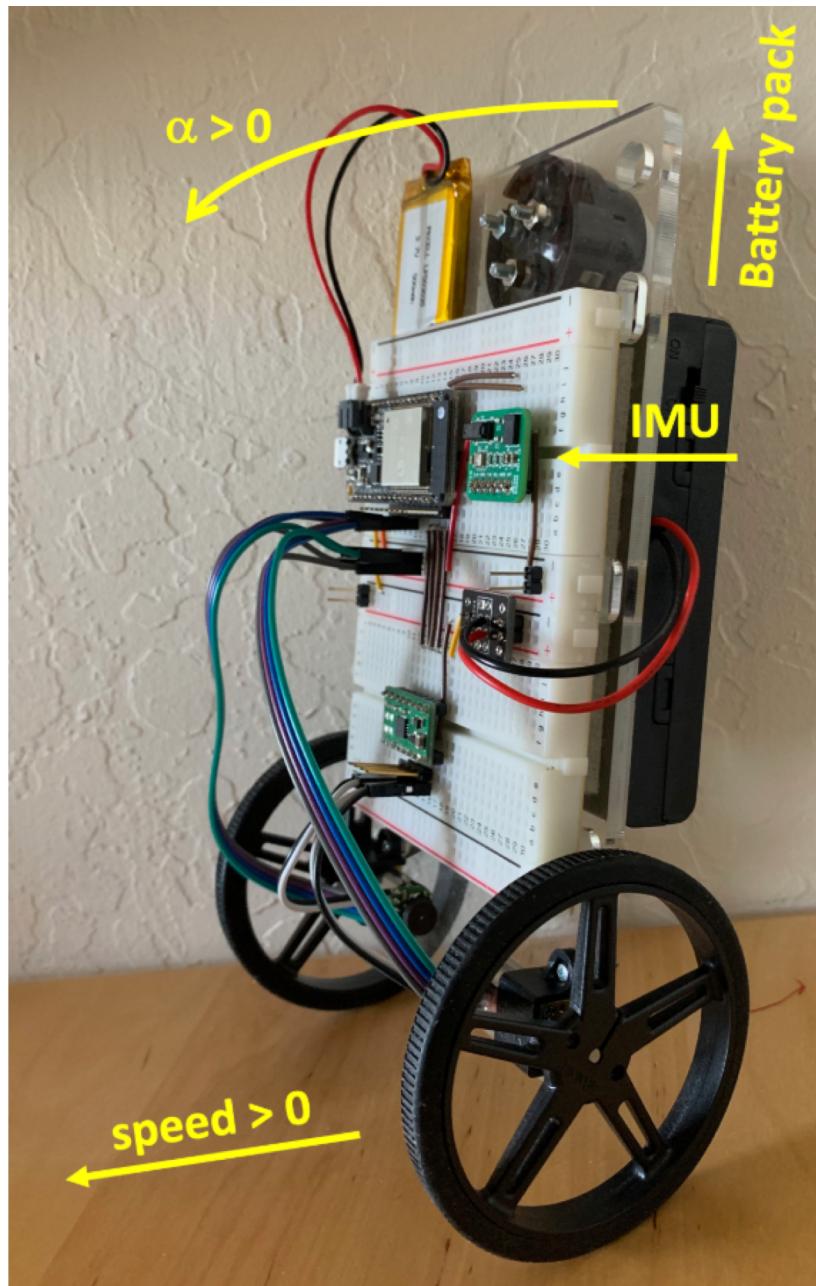
Electronics for IoT

Inertial Measurement Unit

Bernhard E. Boser

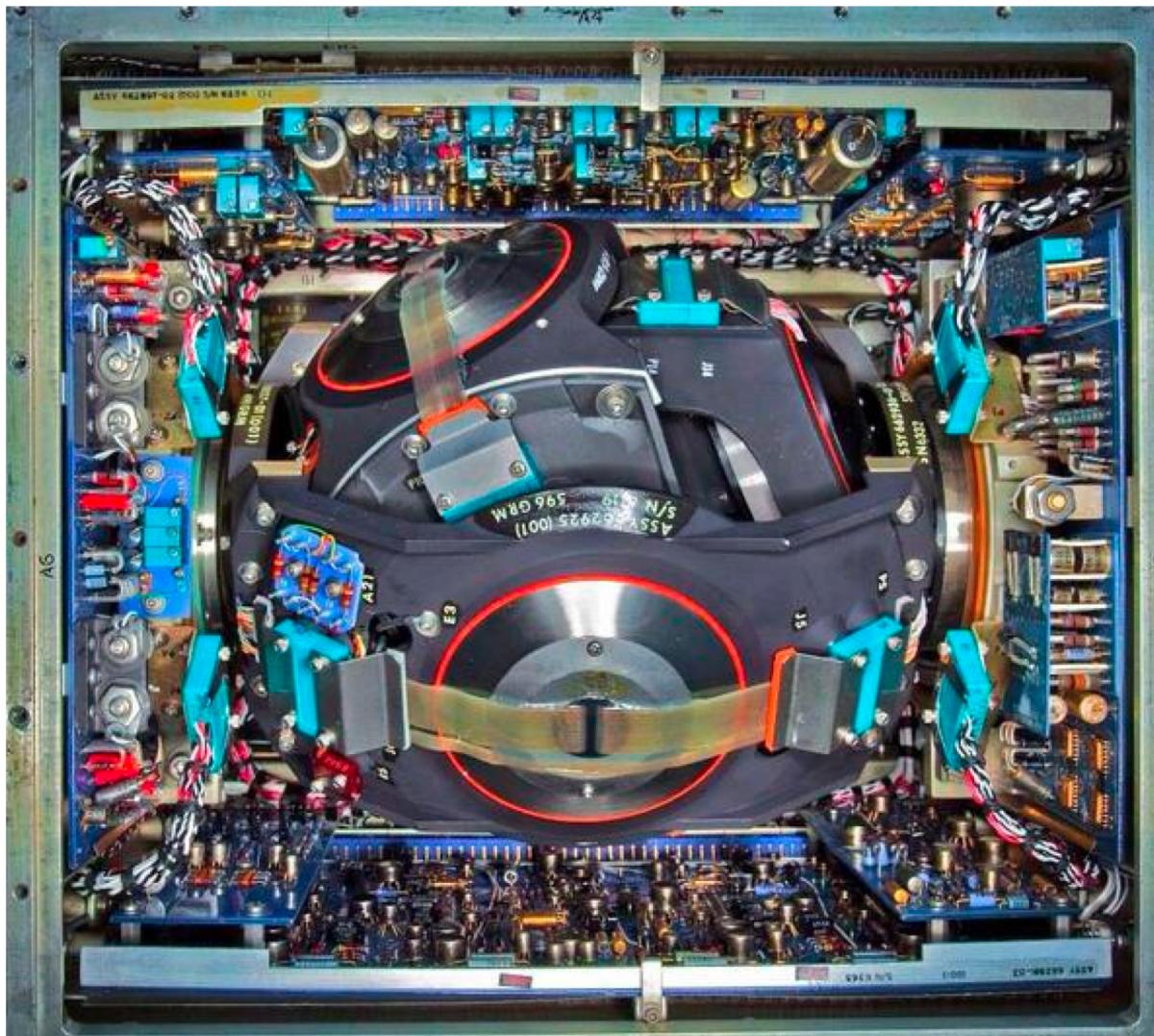
University of California, Berkeley

boser@eecs.berkeley.edu

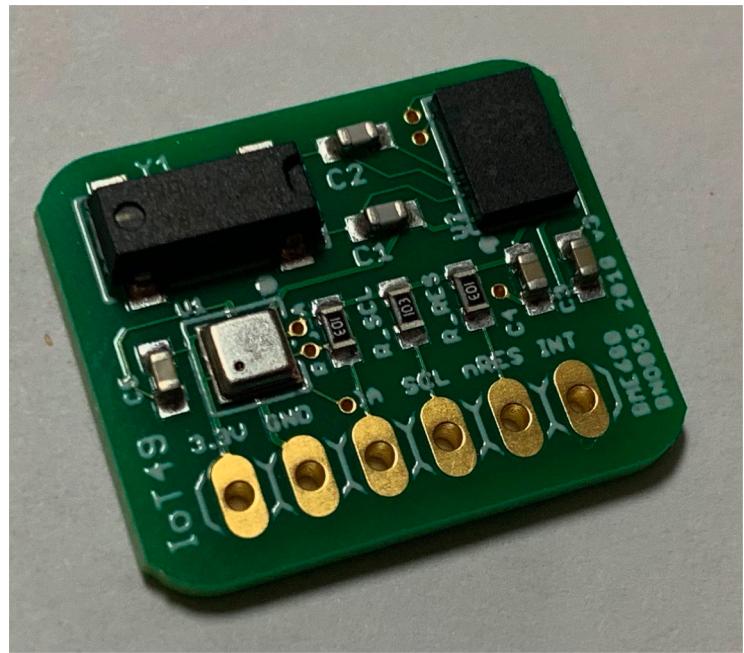
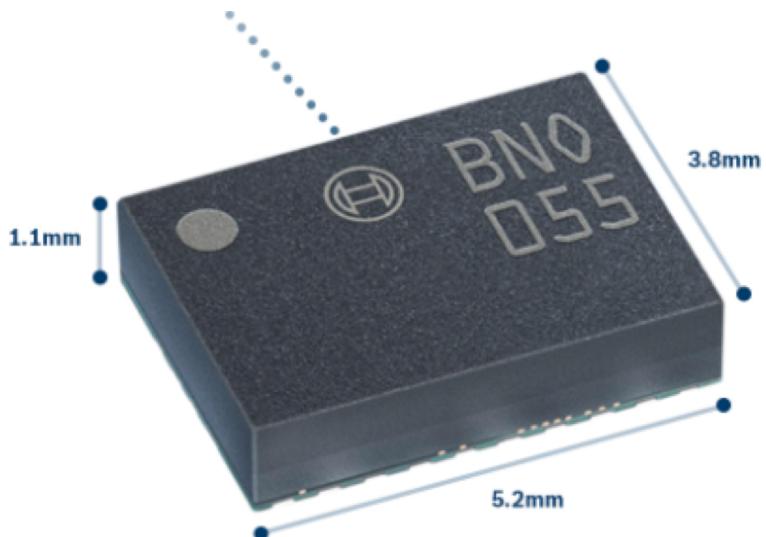


Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU)

IMU

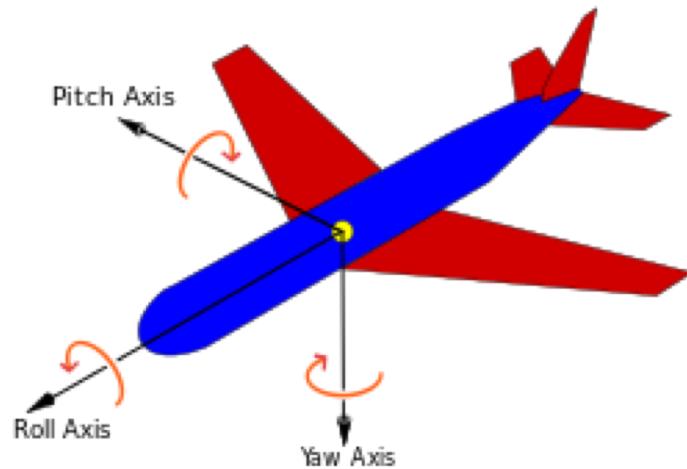


MEMS IMU

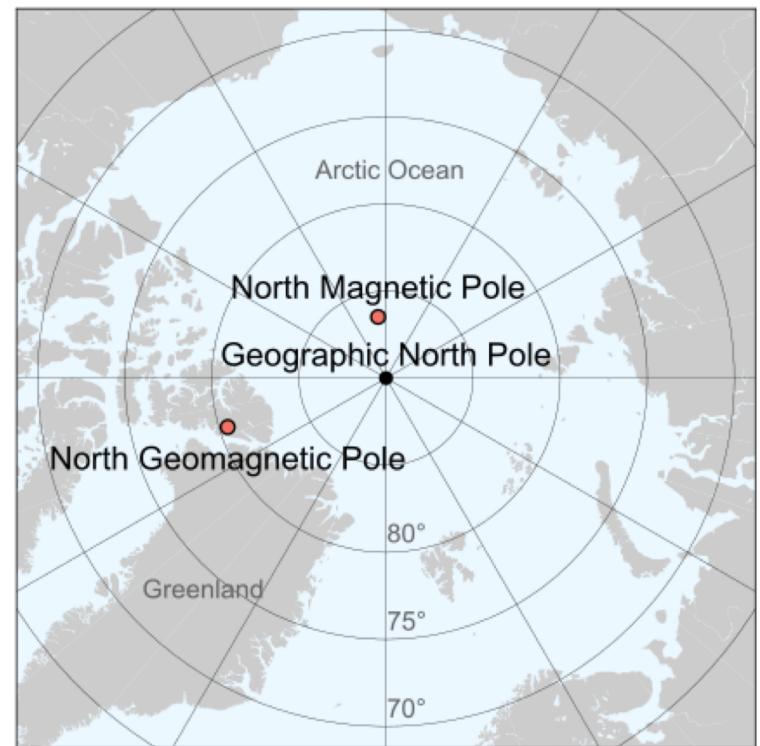


Accelerometer

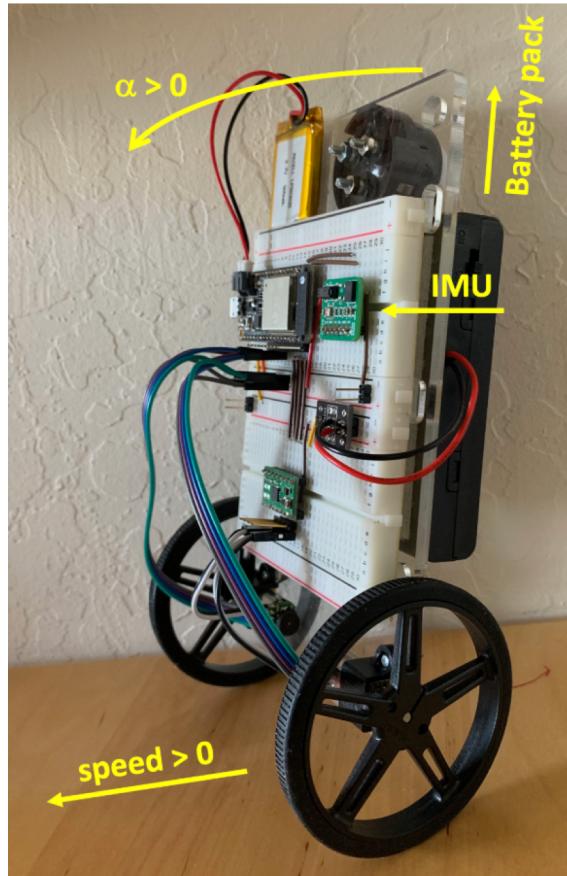
Gyroscope



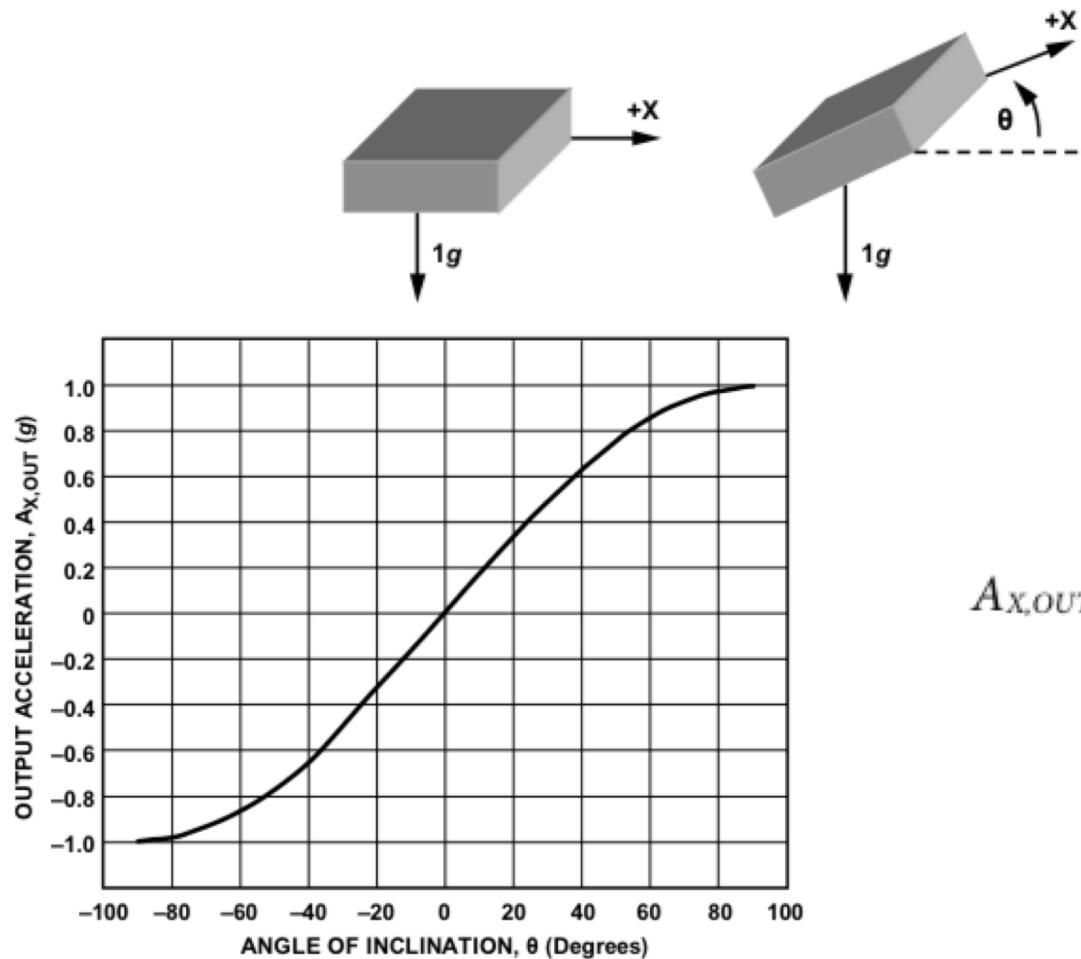
Magnetometer (Compass)



Inclinometer (Tilt)



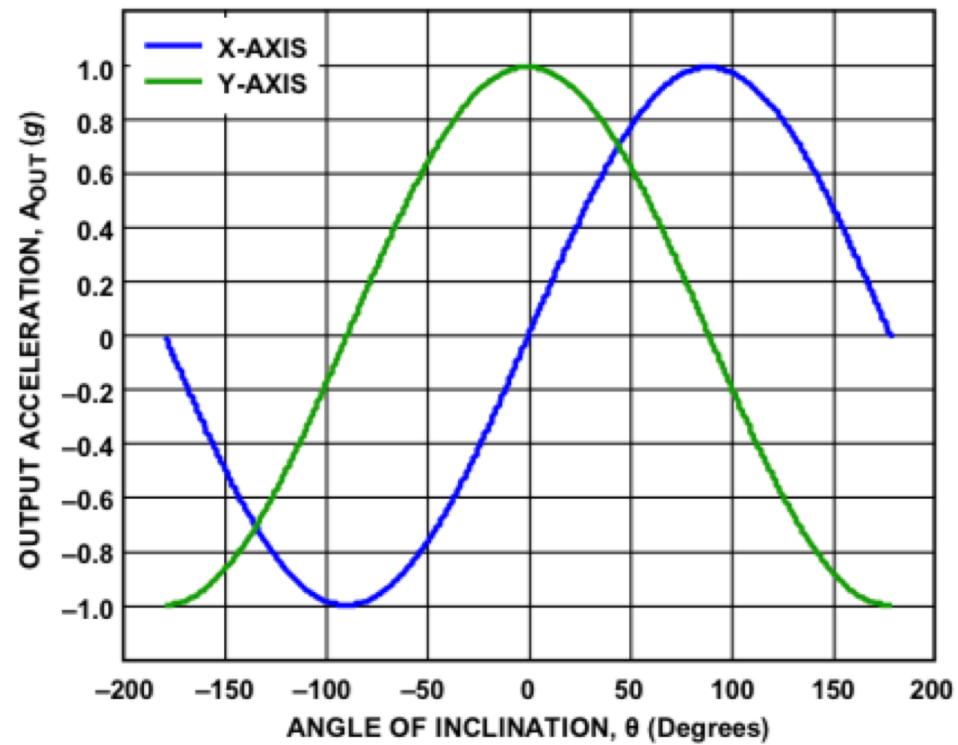
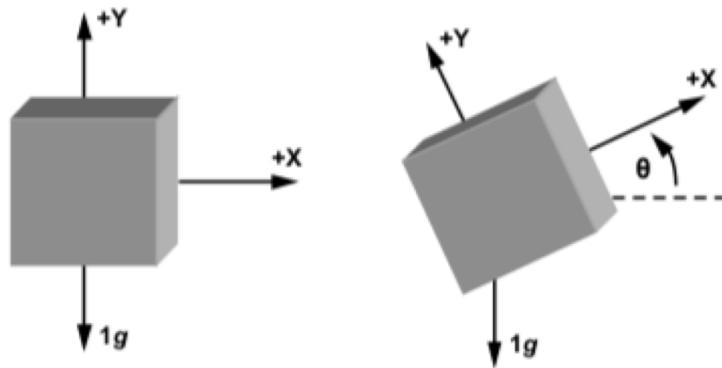
Inclinometer



$$A_{x,out} [g] = 1 g \times \sin(\theta)$$

<http://www.analog.com/media/en/technical-documentation/application-notes/AN-1057.pdf>

Dual Axis Tilt Sensor

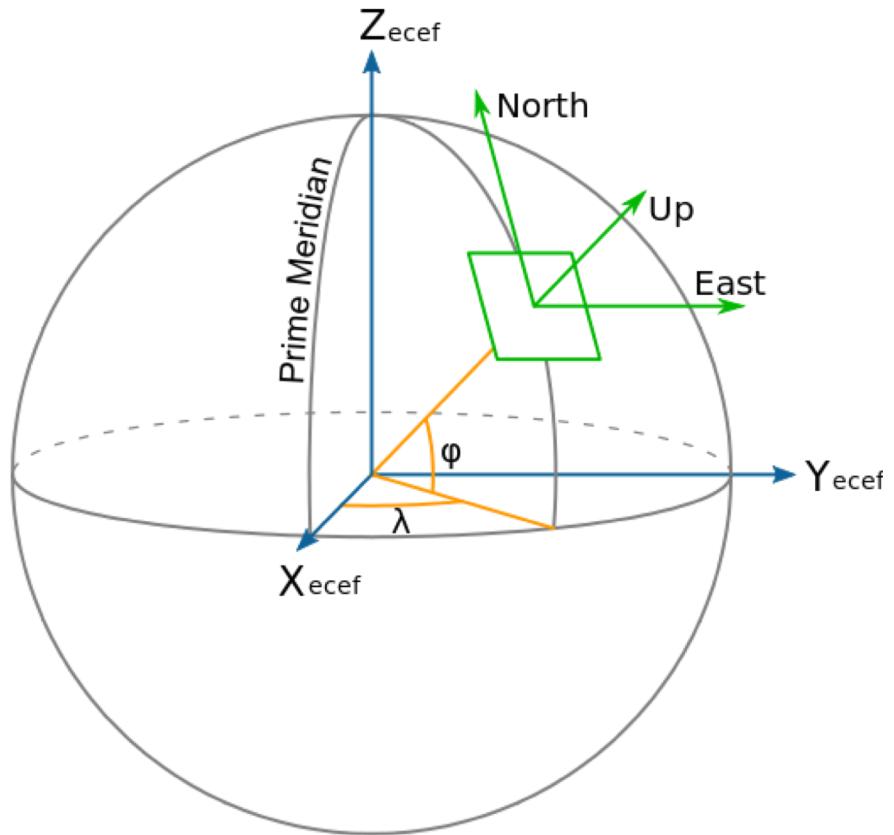
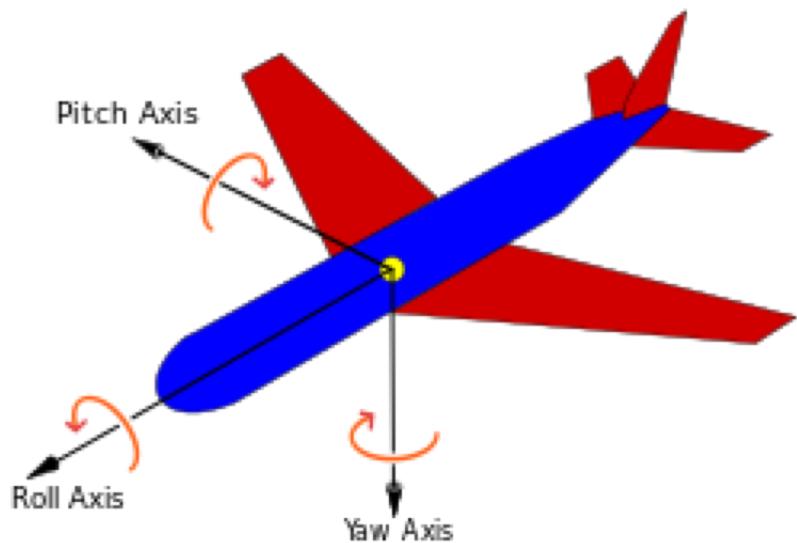


Disturbances

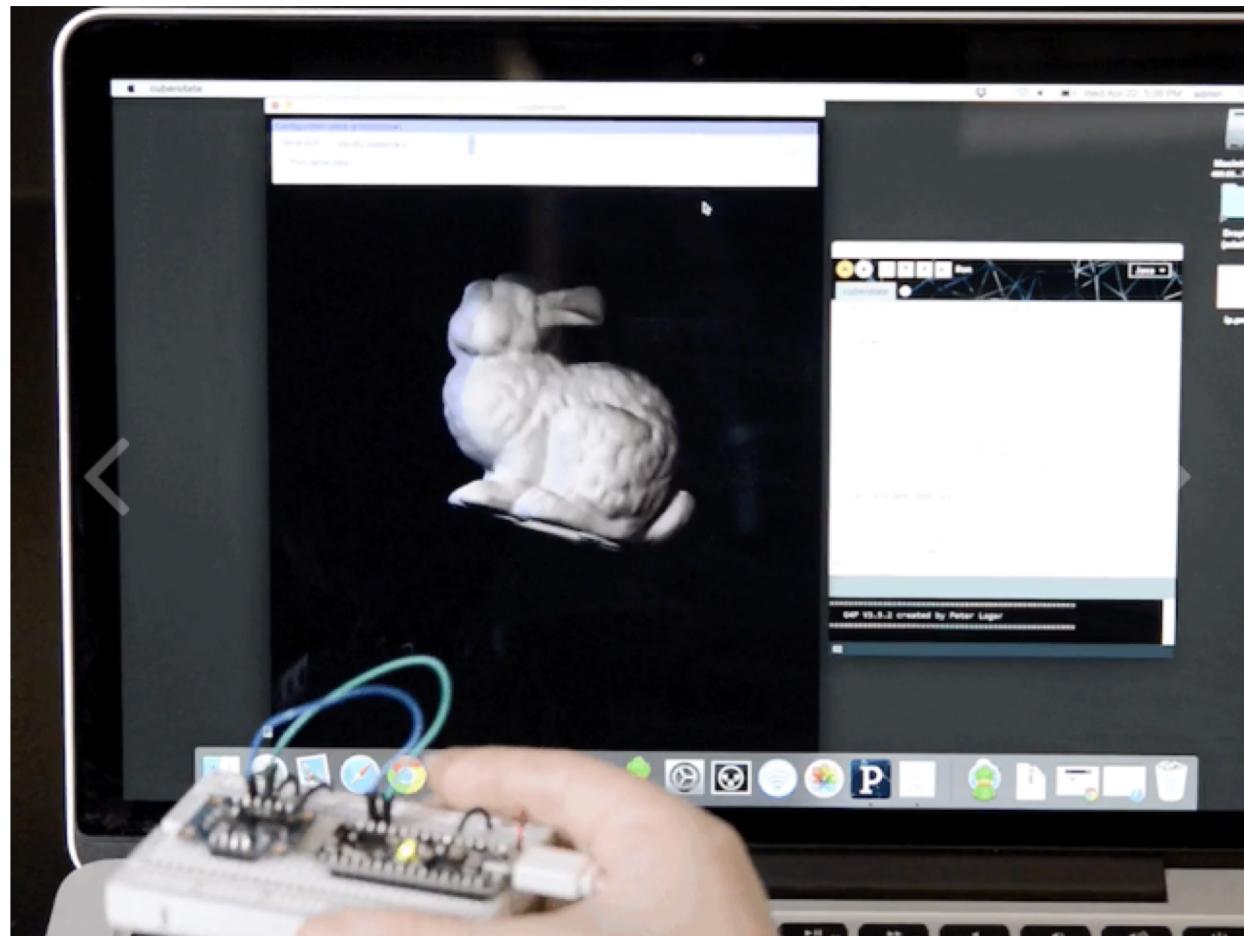
- Moving platform (e.g. quadcopter)
 - Additional sources of acceleration
 - Not just gravity
 - → Incorrect tilt calculation

Complementary Filter

Navigation Coordinates



Attitude and Heading Reference System (AHRS)



<https://www.adafruit.com/product/2472>

BNO055 Python Driver

```
import bno055  
  
i2c = ...  
  
imu = bno055.BNO055(i2c)  
  
print(imu.accelerometer())  
  
print(imu.gyroscope())  
  
print(imu.magnetometer())  
  
print(imu.euler())
```