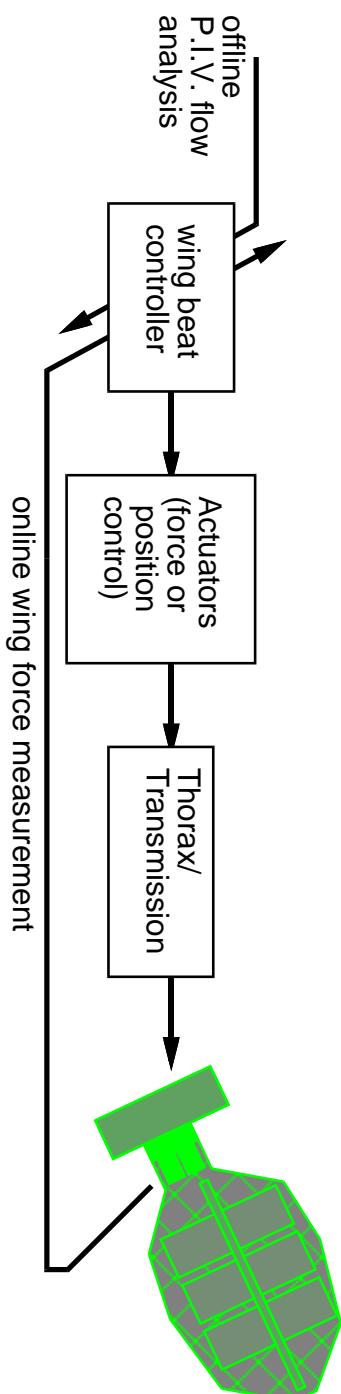


# Control and Integration of MFI

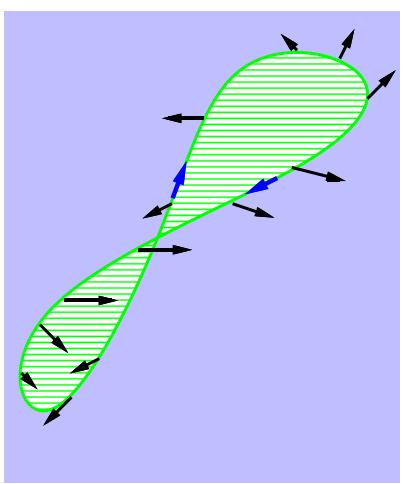
Ron Fearing ([ronf@eecs.berkeley.edu](mailto:ronf@eecs.berkeley.edu))

- MFI Control System Overview
- Open-loop wing drive (insect mockup)
- Thorax/ resonant mode drive
- Learning Wing and Flight Control (S. Sastry)
- Integration of MFI sub-systems

## Wing Control System Overview

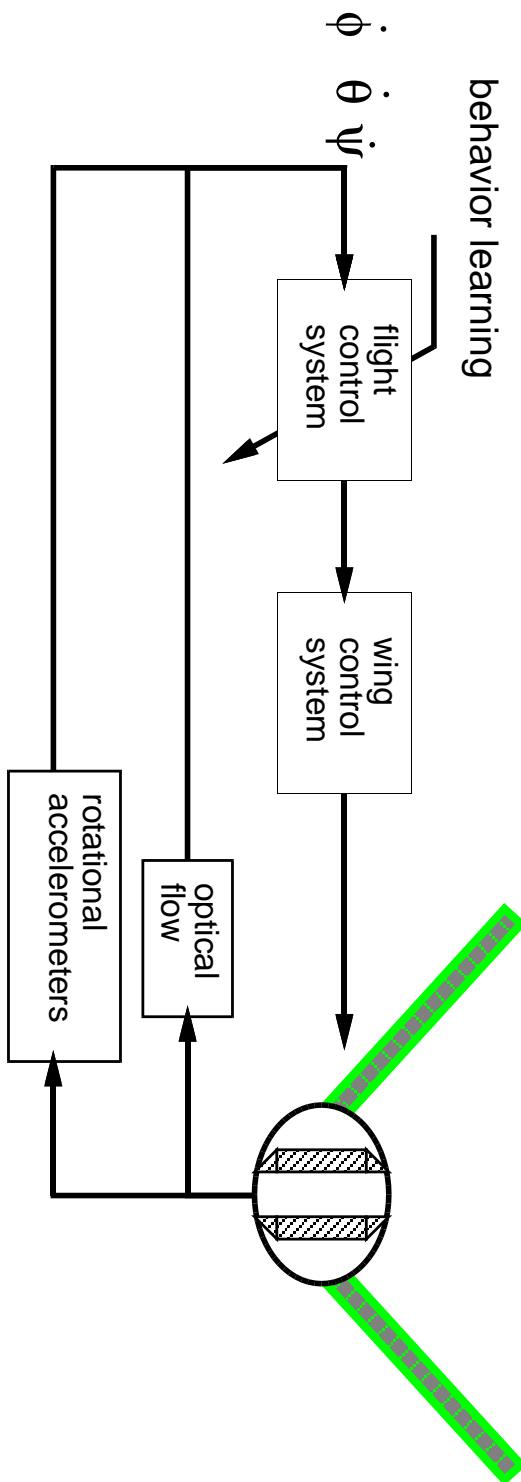


Cartoon of instantaneous wing forces during wing stroke:

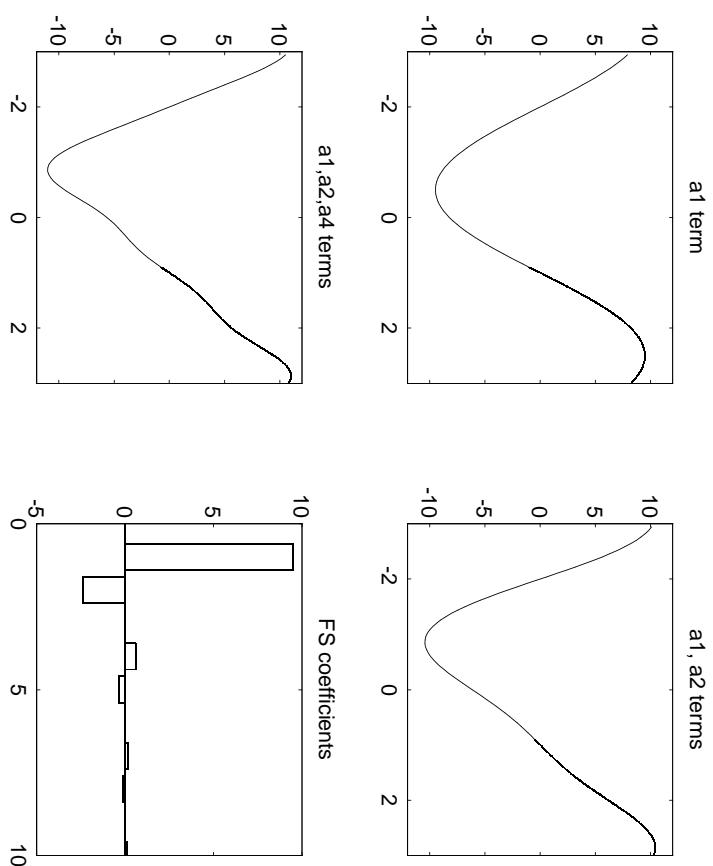


$$\text{net force} = \oint \vec{F}(s) ds$$

## Flight Control System Overview



# Open-loop Wing Drive



2 voice coil actuators per wing, 1.5 mm deflection at 100 Hz  
fundamental and second harmonic give 2:1 stroke asymmetry